

SIMPLE STEPS TO PROTECT YOUR WORKLOAD IN CLOUD

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ABOUT THE CLOUD SECURITY ALLIANCE

“To promote the use of best practices for providing security assurance within Cloud Computing, and provide education on the uses of Cloud Computing to help secure all other forms of computing.”

BUILDING SECURITY BEST PRACTICES FOR
NEXT GENERATION IT

GLOBAL, NOT-FOR-PROFIT ORGANIZATION

RESEARCH AND EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMS

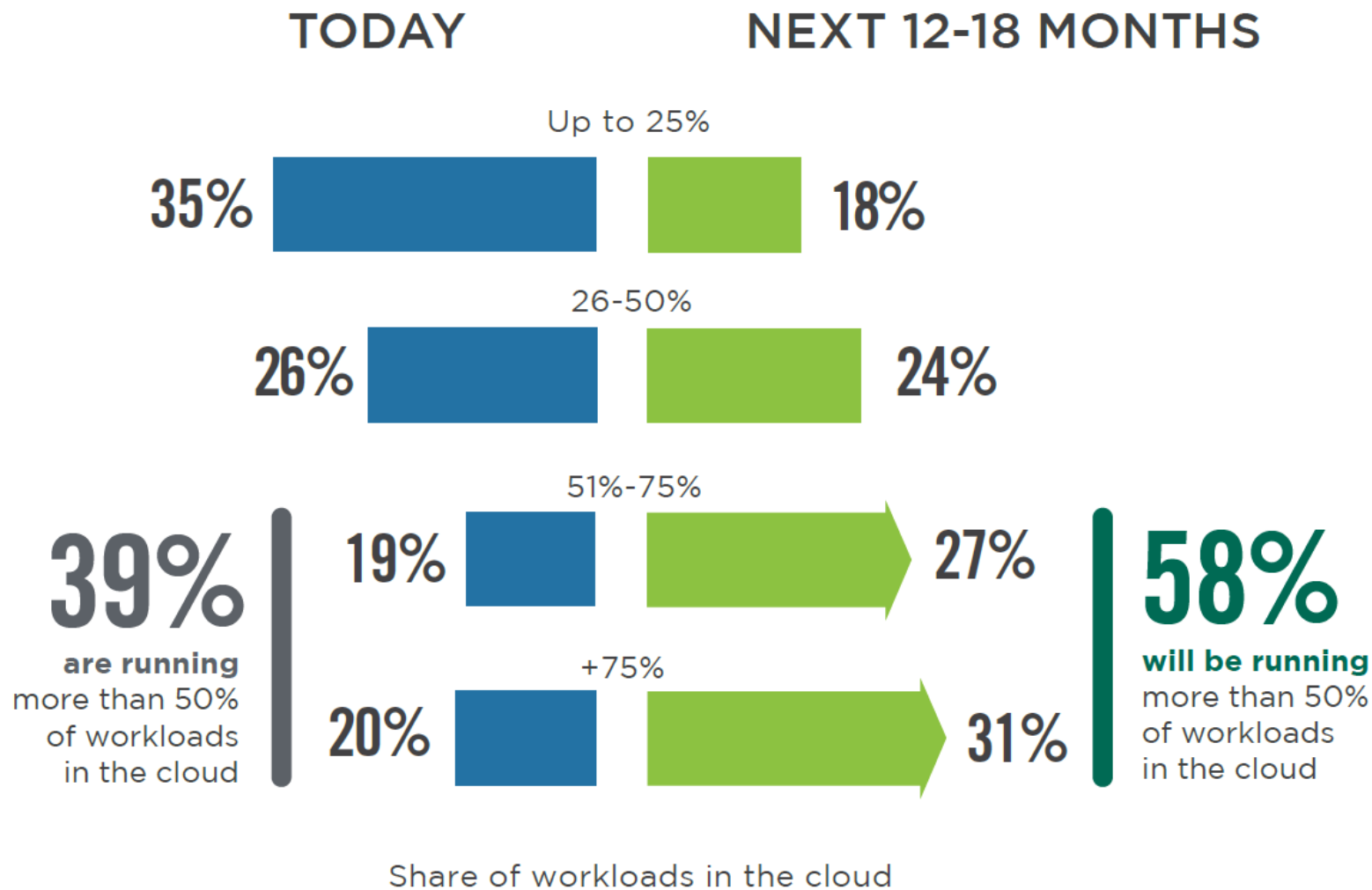
CLOUD PROVIDER CERTIFICATION – CSA
STAR

USER CERTIFICATION – CCSK

THE GLOBALLY AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE
FOR TRUST IN THE CLOUD

► What percentage of your workloads are in the cloud today?

► What percentage of your workloads will be in the cloud in the next 12-18 months?



Source: 2022 Cloud Security Report – (ISC)² and Cybersecurity Insiders

► What do you see as the biggest security threats in public clouds?



62%

Misconfiguration
of the cloud
platform/wrong setup



54%

Insecure
interfaces/APIs



51%

Exfiltration of
sensitive data

► Which part of the cloud compliance process is the most challenging?



57%

Lack of staff
expertise/
knowledge



44%

Continuously staying
in compliance as
cloud environment
changes



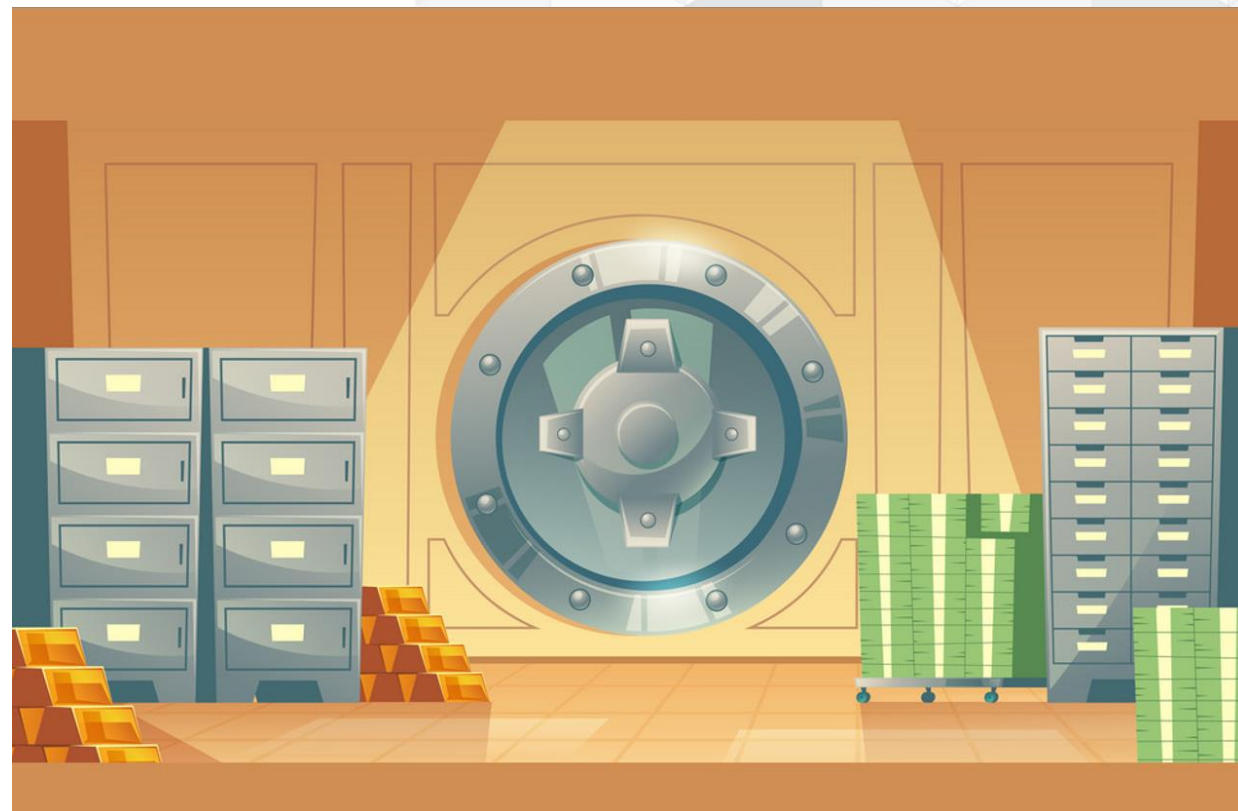
39%

Going through audit/
risk assessment
within the cloud
environment

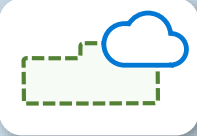
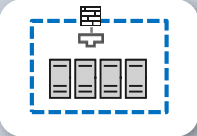
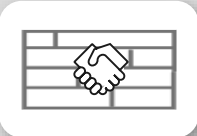
Source: 2022 Cloud Security Report – (ISC)² and Cybersecurity Insiders



VS



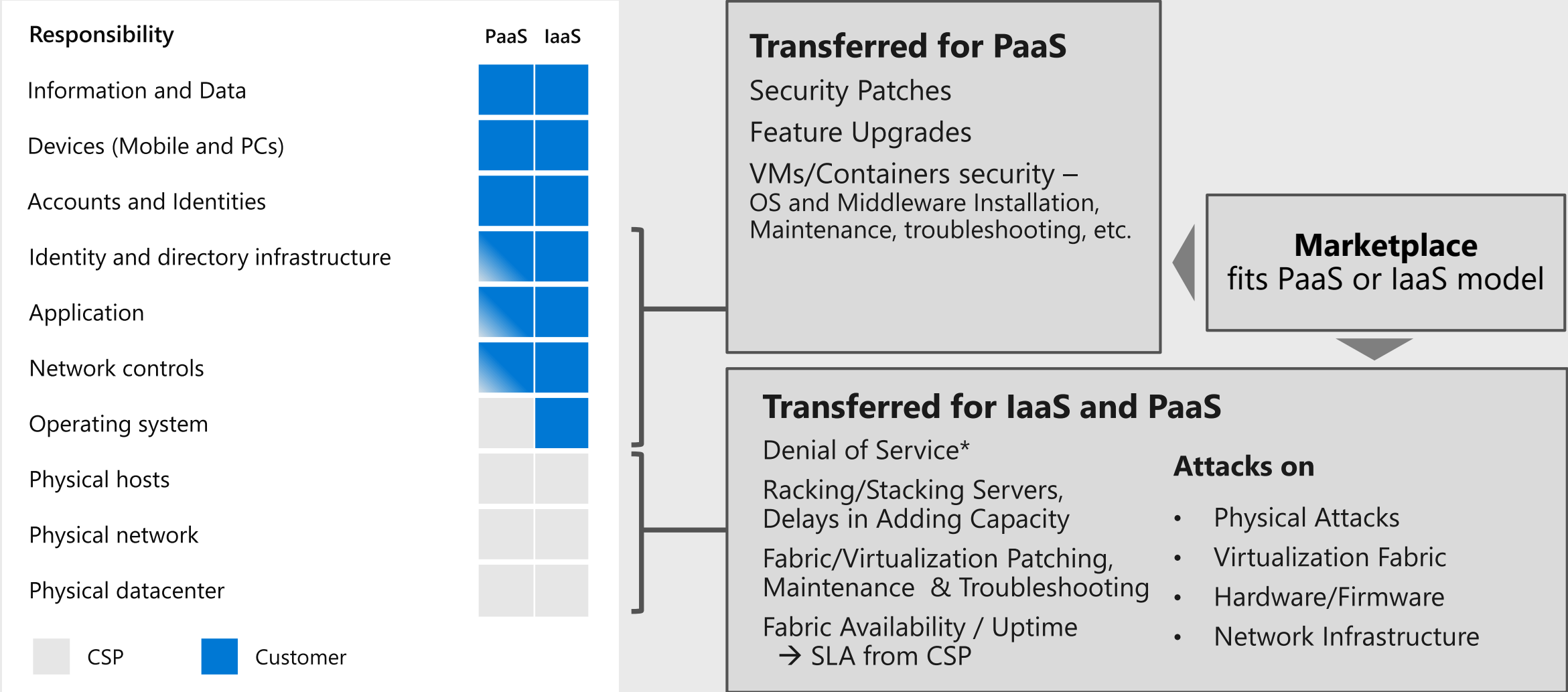
Shared Responsibility Model and Key Strategies

Responsibility	SaaS	PaaS	IaaS	On-prem		
Information and Data	Customer	Customer	Customer	Customer		ESTABLISH A MODERN PERIMETER
Devices (Mobile and PCs)	Customer	Customer	Customer	Customer		
Accounts and Identities	Customer	Customer	Customer	Customer		
Identity and directory infrastructure	Customer	Customer	Customer	Customer		MODERNIZE INFRASTRUCTURE SECURITY
Applications	CSP	Customer	Customer	Customer		
Network Controls	CSP	Customer	Customer	Customer		
Operating system	CSP	CSP	Customer	Customer		
Physical hosts	CSP	CSP	CSP	Customer		"TRUST BUT VERIFY" EACH CLOUD PROVIDER
Physical network	CSP	CSP	CSP	Customer		
Physical datacenter	CSP	CSP	CSP	Customer		

CSP

Customer

Security Responsibilities Transfer to Cloud



What Is CCM?

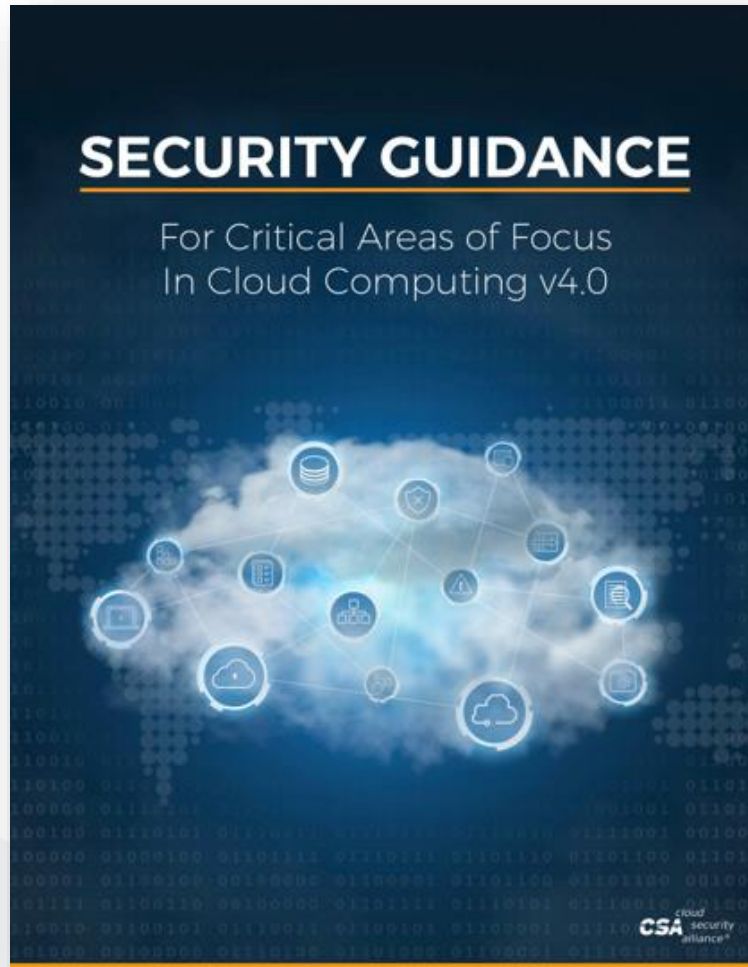
- Industry leading cloud security control framework since 2010
- Research driven by cloud customers, providers & assurance professionals
- Simplified approach to implementation, validation & compliance across all clouds
- Delineates control owners aligned to a shared responsibilities model for providers & consumers
- Provider per control service delivery model applicability for SaaS, PaaS & IaaS
- Aligned & Mapped to global regulations and the most relevant security frameworks
- Backbone of CSA STAR to assess & compare Cloud Service Providers (CSPs)



A&A	Audit and Assurance	IAM	Identity & Access Management
AIS	Application & Interface Security	IPY	Interoperability & Portability
BCR	Business Continuity Mgmt & Op Resilience	IVS	Infrastructure & Virtualization Security
CCC	Change Control and Configuration Management	LOG	Logging and Monitoring
CEK	Cryptography, Encryption and Key Management	SEF	Sec. Incident Mgmt, E-Disc & Cloud Forensics
DCS	Datacenter Security	STA	Supply Chain Mgmt, Transparency & Accountability
DSP	Data Security and Privacy	TVM	Threat & Vulnerability Management
GRC	Governance, Risk Management and Compliance	UEM	Universal EndPoint Management
HRS	Human Resources Security		

17 Control Domains Over 190+ Controls

CSA Security Guidance v4.0



- Fundamental cloud security research that started CSA
- Foundation for certificate of cloud security knowledge (CCSK)
- 4th version, released July 2017
- Architecture
- Governing in the cloud
 - Governance and enterprise risk management
 - Legal
 - Compliance & audit management
 - Information governance
- Operating in the cloud
 - Management plane & business continuity
 - Infrastructure security
 - Virtualization & containers
 - Incident response
 - Application security
 - Data security & encryption
 - Identity management
 - Security as a service
 - Related technologies

CSA STAR: Security, Trust & Assurance Registry



Launched in 2011, the CSA STAR is the first step improving transparency and assurance in the cloud.

- Searchable registry to allow cloud customers to review the security practices of providers, accelerating their due diligence and leading to **higher quality procurement experiences**
- STAR is a **publicly accessible** registry that documents the security controls provided by cloud computing offerings
- Helps users to assess the security of cloud providers
- It is based on a multi-layered structure defined by **Open Certification Framework working group**

11 Security Recommendations for Production Instances on Alibaba Cloud



1. Identity Access Management
2. Enable ActionTrail
3. KMS and Encryption Setup
4. Protect Data Stored in OSS Buckets
5. TLSv1.2 on Server Load Balancer
6. Reduce External Exposure of Alibaba Cloud Resources
7. Secure Bastion Hosts
8. Hardening ECS OS Images
9. Vulnerability and Penetration Testing of ECS Instance
10. Monitoring
11. Incident Management and Response

Source: https://www.alibabacloud.com/blog/11-security-recommendations-for-production-instances-on-alibaba-cloud_594743

Ten places security teams should spend time



- 1 Accurate account info
- 2 Use MFA
- 3 No hard-coding secrets
- 4 Limit security groups
- 5 Intentional data policies
- 6 Centralize AWS logs
- 7 Validate IAM roles
- 8 Take action on security findings
- 9 Rotate your secrets
- 10 Involve security in the development lifecycle

Source: Amazon Web Services

Top 10 (+1) Best Practices



People



Cloud security journey
<https://aka.ms/AzSec1>

1

Cloud technical training
<https://aka.ms/AzSec2>

2

Process



Assign Accountability
<https://aka.ms/AzSec3>

3

Rapid incident response
<https://aka.ms/AzSec4>

4

Posture Management
<https://aka.ms/AzSec5>

5

Technology



Passwordless / MFA
<https://aka.ms/AzSec6>

6

Native Network Security & Firewall
<https://aka.ms/AzSec7>

7

Native Threat Detection
<https://aka.ms/AzSec8>

8

Foundational Architecture Decisions



Single directory / identity
<https://aka.ms/AzSec9>

9

Identity access controls
<https://aka.ms/AzSec10>

10

Single strategy
<https://aka.ms/AzSec11>

11

Source: <https://aka.ms/AzureSecurityTop10>



Google Cloud Whitepaper
December 2021

Google Cloud security foundations guide



Security Foundations Blueprint

1. Google Cloud foundation security model
2. Google Cloud foundation Design
3. Google Cloud Organization Structure
4. Resource Deployment
5. Authentication and authorization
6. Networking
7. Key and secret management
8. Logging
9. Detective controls
10. Billing
11. Creating and deploying secured applications
12. General Security guidance

Source: Google Cloud Security Foundations Guide

CIS AWS Foundations controls

Security Hub con

Findings

Findings document a security or compliance issue.

Filter contr

2.3 Ensure the CloudTrail logs accessible

Compliant
1 account passed

2.6 Ensure S3 I enabled on the

Non-compliant
1 account failed

Record st

Severit

LOW

LOW

LOW

LOW

LOW

Insights (33)

An insight is a co

Filter Insi

1. AWS resour
findings

4. EC2 instanc
Tactics, Techn
(TTPs)

7. AWS resour
potential data

Integrations

By enabling an integration, you put in place the permissions to receive findings from that integration.

Filter integrations

Amazon GuardDuty

A threat detection service that continuously monitors for malicious or unauthorized behavior to help you protect your AWS accounts and workloads.

Disable

Configure

Amazon Inspector

An automated security assessment service that helps improve the security and compliance of applications deployed on AWS.

Disable

Configure

Amazon Macie

A security service that uses machine learning to automatically discover, classify, and protect sensitive data in AWS.

Disable

Configure

ARMOR Armor Anywhere

Armor Anywhere delivers managed security and compliance for AWS.

Disable

Configure

Alert Logic SIEMless ThreatManagement

Get the right level of coverage: Vulnerability and asset visibility, threat detection and incident management, WAF, and assigned SOC analyst options.

Enable

Purchase

Barracuda Networks Cloud Security Guardian

Barracuda Cloud Security Guardian is a SaaS service that makes it simple and easy to stay secure while building applications in, and moving workloads to, public-cloud infrastructures.

Disable

Configure

Microsoft Azure

Home > Microsoft Defender for Cloud | Regulatory compliance

Secure score recom 67%

Microsoft Defender for Cloud | Workload protections

Defender for Cloud coverage

665 TOTAL

216/225 Servers Upgrade

51/51 App service Upgrade

21/30 Containers Upgrade

40/40 Key vaults Upgrade

27/27 Azure SQL database servers Upgrade

195/209 Storage Upgrade

12/12 Resource manager subscriptions Upgrade

12/12 DNS subscriptions Upgrade

Security alerts

Advance protection

VM vulnerability assessment 127 Unprotected

Just-in-time VM Access 70 Unprotected

Adaptive application control 44 Unprotected

Container image scanning 6 Unprotected

SQL vulnerability assessment 9 Unprotected

File integrity monitoring

Network map

IoT security

Insights

Upgrade to New Containers

Most prevalent recommend

Most attacked resources

Controls with the highest p

Source: Microsoft Defender for Cloud

Key Finding 1

Lack of knowledge and expertise continue to plague security teams

Lack of knowledge and expertise are well-known issues within the information security industry. It is no surprise then, that lack of knowledge and expertise was consistently identified as:

- The primary barrier to general cloud security (59%)
- The primary cause of misconfigurations (62%)
- A barrier to proactively preventing or fixing misconfigurations (59%)
- The primary barrier to implementing auto-remediation (56%)

These findings highlight the trickle-down effect that lack of knowledge can have on security teams. It starts as a general barrier to implementing effective cloud security measures. This leads to misconfigurations, the primary cause of data breaches. But it's also preventing security teams from implementing a solution, such as auto-remediation, which could supplement this knowledge and skills deficit.



The primary barrier to general cloud security



The primary cause of misconfigurations



A barrier to proactively preventing or fixing misconfigurations



And the primary barrier to implementing auto-remediation

Source: The State of Cloud Security Risk, Compliance, and Misconfigurations (2021) – Cloud Security Alliance

STAR Resources, CCAK, CCSK



<https://cloudsecurityalliance.org/research/cloud-controls-matrix>



<https://cloudsecurityalliance.org/star/>
<https://cloudsecurityalliance.org/star/registry/>

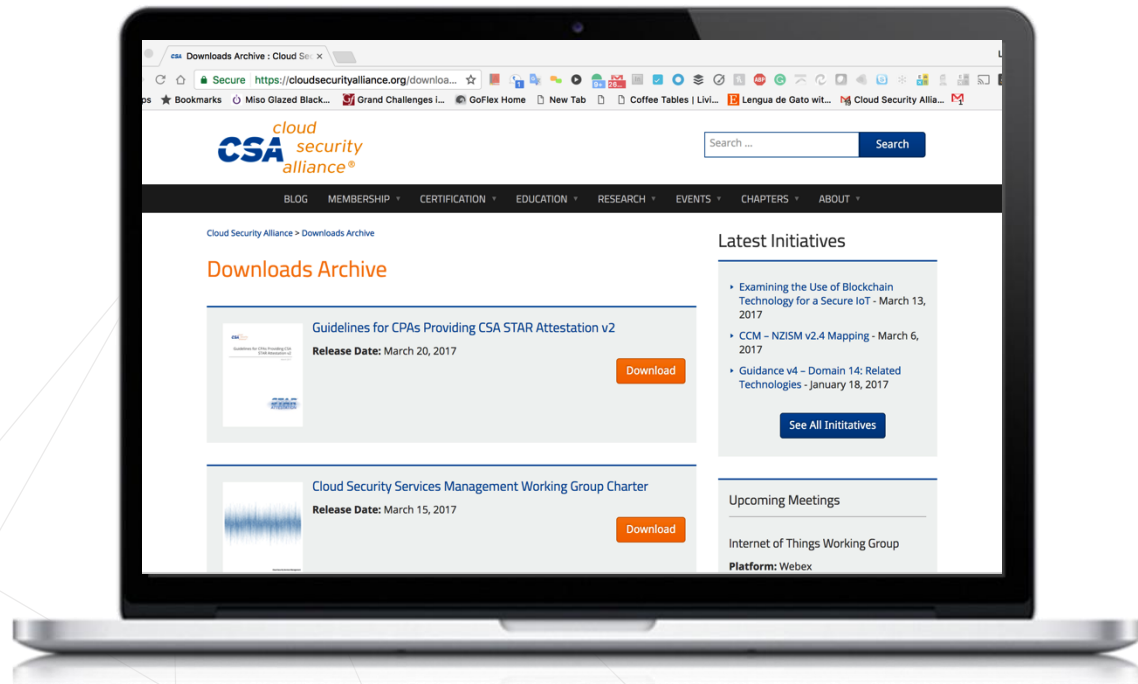


<https://cloudsecurityalliance.org/education/ccak>



<https://cloudsecurityalliance.org/education/ccsk>

THANK YOU



Contact CSA

Email: chairman@csahkm.org

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GDPR Resource center: <https://gdpr.cloudsecurityalliance.org>

